

# Contents

List of Figures vii

List of Tables ix

Foreword xi

1. Contextualizing the Biocultural Examination of Colonization in Mexico 1  
*Heather J. H. Edgar and Cathy Willermet*
2. Movement, Power, and Race: Dynamics of Colonialism in Mexico 15  
*Robert C. Schwaller*
3. Spanish / North African Population Affinity: Implications for North American *Mestizos* 40  
*Heather J. H. Edgar, Katelyn M. Rusk, Corey S. Ragsdale, and Cathy Willermet*
4. The Domestication of Death among the Natives of New Spain Seen from the Cemetery of the Royal Hospital of San José de los Naturales 62  
*Abigail Meza-Peñaloza*
5. Biocultural Impacts of Labor in Colonial Mexico City: The Intersections of Age, Sex, and Heritage 84  
*Julie K. Wesp*
6. The Microevolution of Dental Morphology in the Northern Maya Lowlands after European Contact 109  
*Andrea Cucina, Michaela Lucci, and Alfredo Coppa*
7. Regional Changes in Population Structures with Spanish Contact 131  
*Corey S. Ragsdale, Cathy Willermet, and Heather J. H. Edgar*
8. Genetic Diversity in Mesoamerica, Pre- and Postcontact 165  
*Blanca Z. González-Sobrino*

9. Living and Health Conditions in a Religious Order: The Nuns from San Jerónimo, Mexico City 192

*Josefina Bautista Martínez and María Teresa Jaén Esquivel*

10. A View of Stress and Inequality in Colonial Mexico City through Cranial Fluctuating Asymmetry 213

*Cathy Willermet, Emily Moes, Katelyn M. Rusk, Heather J. H. Edgar, and Corey S. Ragsdale*

11. Reflections on 1521 and the Bioarchaeological Study of the Conquest of Mexico 238

*Haagen D. Klaus*

List of Contributors 269

Index 273