Contents

List of Figures ix

Preface xi

1. Cuba’s Most Universal Man 1

2. Martí and Race, an Overview 12

3. Black Cubans in the United States 34

4. African Americans and the Post–Civil War United States 48

5. Chronicles of the Crusaders 59

6. Native Americans and “Nuestra América” 77

7. Immigrant Communities 96

8. Challenging the Colossus: Responses to U.S. Racism 105

9. Conclusions 119

Notes 133

Bibliography 145

Index 155