

Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
1. Senegal: Anta Madjiguène Ndiaye	5
2. Havana: Zephaniah Kingsley Jr.	26
3. Laurel Grove: Anna Madgigine Jai Kingsley	39
4. The Patriot War	52
5. Fort George Island	64
6. Freedom in Peril: From Spanish to American Race Policies	78
7. The Island of Liberty	91
8. Anna Jai Returns to Florida	98
9. A Time of Race Hysteria	105
10. Against the Odds: A Free Black Community Forms in Rural Duval County	115
11. Final Flight: The American Civil War	133
12. Final Years	143
13. A Personal Postscript	155
Appendix A: Anna Kingsley and the Ndiaye Dynasty of the Kingdom of Jolof	167
Appendix B: The Last Will and Testament of Anna Madgigine Jai Kingsley	169
Notes	173
Bibliography	199
Index	215