Contents

List of Illustrations ix
Preface xi

Introduction: Sixteenth-Century Spanish Exploration of Florida’s Lower Gulf Coast 1

1. The Juan Ponce de León Expeditions, 1513–1521 43

2. The Pánfilo de Narváez and Hernando de Soto Expeditions and the Captivity of Juan Ortiz, 1528–1539 87

3. The Luís Cancer Expedition, 1549 154

4. The Captivity of Hernando de Escalante Fontaneda, 1549–1566 190

5. The Pedro Menéndez de Avilés Expeditions, 1566–1569 222

Notes 275
References 293
Index 303