

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Prologue x

PART ONE. LIBERATION I

1 Moscoso's Conversion 3

2 Rexford Tugwell's Call 12

PART TWO. THE FOMENTARIAN REVOLUTION 23

3 The Idea of Fomento 25

4 Industrialize Puerto Rico? 32

5 Despite the Odds 37

6 Muñoz's Conversion 46

7 From Public to Private Ownership 61

8 From Operation Bootstrap to Operation Serenity 69

PART THREE. HOW TO PERFORM A MIRACLE 79

9 Industrial Promotion and Economic Research 81

10 How to Change an Abysmal Image 103

11 Tourism: The Fighting Word 119

PART FOUR. THE SOUL AND MUSCLE OF BOOTSTRAP 135

12 The Price and Wages of Success 137

13 Migration: To New York and Brazil 144

14 Winds of Change 155

PART FIVE. THE BATTLE FOR DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA 161

15 Moscoso in Venezuela 163

16 The Alliance for Progress 173

PART SIX. THE AGE OF SECTION 936 187

17 A Superport and a Confession 189

18 From 931 to 936 203

19 Bootstrap under Siege 214

20 Summing Up 222

Epilogue 230

Notes 232

Bibliography 239

Index 247