

Contents

List of Figures ix

List of Tables xiii

Acknowledgments xv

1. Introduction to a World View of Bioculturally Modified Teeth 1
Scott E. Burnett and Joel D. Irish

PART I. AFRICA: THE FIRST AND THE PRESENT

2. The Chronology and Significance of Ablation in the Later Stone Age Maghreb 19
Isabelle De Groot and Louise T. Humphrey
3. Knocking, Filing, and Chipping: Dental Modification in Sub-Saharan Africans 33
Joel D. Irish
4. Identity Marker or Medicinal Treatment? An Exploration of the Practice and Purpose of Dental Ablation in Ancient Nubia 48
Katelyn L. Bolhofner
5. Dental Modification in Modern-Day Cape Town, South Africa: A Link to the Past 62
L. J. Friedling

PART II. EUROPE AND NORTHEAST ASIA: OUT AND ABOUT

6. Dental Modifications of Anterior Teeth in the Danish Viking Age 79
Verner Alexandersen and Niels Lynnerup
7. The Relationship between Intentional Dental Ablation and Hereditary Agenesis in Late Neolithic to Early Bronze Age China 92
Christine Lee

8. Tooth Ablation in Early Neolithic Skeletons from Taiwan 102
Michael Pietrusewsky, Adam Lauer, Cheng-hwa Tsang, Kuang-ti Li, and Michele Toomay Douglas
9. Biocultural Perspectives on Jomon Dental Ablation: Social Complexity, Identity, and Visage 125
Amanda R. Harvey, G. Richard Scott, Evan Pellegrini, and Christy G. Turner II
10. Use of Stable Isotope Analysis to Reveal Relationships between Diet and Tooth Ablation Types in Jomon Period Japan 141
Soichiro Kusaka

PART III. SOUTHEAST ASIA, AUSTRALIA, AND OCEANIA: DIFFERENT LANDS AND POSSIBILITIES

11. The Biocultural Context of Dental Modification in Prehistoric Southeast Asia 159
Jennifer Newton and Kate Domett
12. Tooth Filing in Surabayan Javanese and Balinese: A Change in Tradition 182
Myrtati D. Artaria
13. Intentional Dental Modification and Oral-Dental Health in Western Micronesia 193
Rona Ikehara-Quebral, E. Melanie Ryan, Nicolette Parr, Cherie Walth, Jolie Liston, Michael Pietrusewsky, and Michele Toomay Douglas
14. Tooth Ablation along the Murray River in Southeastern Australia 211
Colin Pardoe and Arthur C. Durband

PART IV. THE AMERICAS: A NEW WORLD OF MODIFICATION

15. Modified Teeth, Cultural Diversity, and Community Building at Cahokia (AD 900–1400) 229
Kristin M. Hedman, Julie A. Bukowski, Dawn E. Cobb, and Andrew R. Thompson
16. Intentional or Not? Characterization and Reassessment of Proposed Intentional Dental Modification Cases in the Present-Day Southwestern United States 250
Scott E. Burnett

17. Permanent Dental Modifications among the Ancient Maya:
Procedures, Health Risks, and Social Identities 270
Vera Tiesler, Andrea Cucina, and Marco Ramírez-Salomón
18. Social Complexity and Intraregional and Interregional Variation in
Dental Modification: A Test Case from the Lower Río Verde Valley,
Oaxaca 285
Arion T. Mayes, Sarah B. Barber, and Arthur A. Joyce
19. Dental Modification and the Expansion and Manipulation of
Mesoamerican Identity into Northwest Mexico 298
James T. Watson and Cristina García M.

PART V. CONCLUSION

20. Out of Regard to Custom: Tooth Modification in the Ancient and
Modern Worlds 317
George R. Milner

List of Contributors 331

Index 335