

Contents

List of Figures ix

List of Tables xiii

Preface xv

Introduction: Forts, Communities, and Their Entanglements 1

Zachary J. M. Beier and Christopher R. DeCorse

1. British Forts in Northern New York State 31
David R. Starbuck
2. Maintaining the Military: Blacksmithing at Fort Michilimackinac,
Michigan 49
Amy Roache-Fedchenko
3. At the Margins of Empire: British Colonial Policy and the Military
Community on Carleton Island (1778–1784) 70
Douglas J. Pippin
4. The Fort and the Village: Landscape and Identity in the Colonial
Period of Fort Vancouver 91
Douglas C. Wilson
5. Tracing the Fur Trade: British Fort Sites along the Columbia River
126
Robert J. Cromwell
6. Everyday Entanglements: Labor and Diversity at the Cabrits Garrison,
Dominica 151
Zachary J. M. Beier
7. Enslaved Africans and the British Military at the Brimstone Hill
Fortress, St. Kitts, West Indies 178
Gerald F. Schroedl
8. Landlords and Strangers: British Forts and Their Communities in
West Africa 206
Christopher R. DeCorse

9. Supporting the Fort: Viewing the British Commercial Landscape from James Island, The Gambia 231

Liza Gijanto

10. People at the Gates: Fort Willshire and Cultural Transformation in the Eastern Cape, South Africa 262

Flordeliz T. Bugarin

Conclusion: Porous Walls and Possessive Structures; British Forts and Networks of the Early Modern World 285

Guido Pezzarossi

List of Contributors 303

Index 305