

Contents

List of Figures vii

List of Tables xi

Foreword xiii

1. Introduction: The Archaeology of Island Colonization 1
Matthew F. Napolitano, Robert J. DiNapoli, and Jessica H. Stone

PART I. THEORETICAL APPROACHES

2. Using Ecology and Evolution to Explain Archaeological Migration Signatures in the Southwest Pacific 37
Ethan E. Cochrane
3. Temporal Systematics: The Colonization of Rapa Nui (Easter Island) and the Conceptualization of Time 61
Carl P. Lipo, Terry L. Hunt, and Robert J. DiNapoli
4. The Paleolithic Exploration of the Greek Islands and Middle Pleistocene Hominin Dispersals: The Case for Behavioral Variability over Behavioral Modernity 87
Curtis Runnels

PART II. METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES

5. Above and Below the Waves: Advances in the Search for a Late Pleistocene Colonization of California's Islands 105
Amy E. Gusick, Todd J. Braje, Jon M. Erlandson, Jillian Maloney, and David Ball
6. Multidisciplinary Chronological Data from Iceland Indicate a Viking Age Settlement Flood, Rather Than a Flow or Trickle 132
Magdalena M. E. Schmid, Andrew J. Dugmore, Anthony J. Newton, and Orri Vésteinsson

7. Improving Dating Accuracy and Precision for Mid-Late Holocene Island Colonization 180
Timothy M. Rieth and Derek Hamilton
8. Stepping-stones and Genomes: Using Ancient DNA to Reconstruct Island Colonization 207
Jessica H. Stone and Maria A. Nieves-Colón

PART III. REGIONAL CASE STUDIES

9. What Is the Most Parsimonious Explanation for Where Pre-Columbian Caribbean Peoples Originated? 231
Scott M. Fitzpatrick, Matthew F. Napolitano, and Jessica H. Stone
10. The Initial Colonization and Settlement of the Mediterranean Islands 265
Thomas P. Leppard, Alexander J. Smith, and John F. Cherry
11. Human Migration from Wallacea to Oceania and the Development of Maritime Networks during the Neolithic to Early Metal Age 293
Rintaro Ono, Adhi Agus Oktaviana, Harry Octavianus Sofian, Sriwigati, and Nasullah Aziz
12. The Strategic Location of the Maldives in Indian Ocean Maritime Trade and Colonization 327
Richard Callaghan
13. Conclusion: Archaeology and Island Colonization 352
Jon M. Erlandson

List of Contributors 361

Index 369