Contents

List of Illustrations ix
Foreword xv
Acknowledgments xvii

PART I. INTRODUCING AFRICA IN FLORIDA

1. Mapping Africa in Florida: Into the Lushness of History 3
   Amanda B. Carlson with Robin Poynor

2. An Overview of Florida’s Black Past 31
   Nathaniel Millett

3. Cross the Water 50
   Adrian Castro
   A Conversation about “Cross the Water” 53
   Amanda B. Carlson and Adrian Castro

4. Gordon Bleach: A Portfolio 59
   Gordon Bleach
   Gordon Bleach: Home Can Always Be Arranged 65
   Amanda B. Carlson

PART II. SEEKING FREEDOM IN AND OUT OF FLORIDA: SLAVES AND MAROONS

5. African Ethnic Groups in Colonial Florida 73
   Jane Landers

6. African Influences on Seminole Beadwork 86
   Thomas E. Larose

7. Black Towns of the Seminole Indians: Florida’s Maroon Communities 107
   Rosalyn Howard
8. From Florida to Veracruz: The Foundation of San Carlos Chachalacas 122
   *Sagrario Cruz-Carretero*

9. Slave Refuge and Gateway: David B. Mitchell and the Paradox of the Florida Frontier 137
   *Andrew K. Frank*

10. The Kingsley Community: Beyond the Plantation 150
    *Antoinette T. Jackson*

**PART III. FORGING NEW IDENTITIES: AFRICAN AMERICAN CULTURE IN FLORIDA**

11. Florida’s African Connections in the Nineteenth Century 169
    *Canter Brown Jr. and Larry Eugene Rivers*

12. Signs, Symbols, and Shells: African American Cemeteries in Florida 189
    *Kara Ann Morrow*

13. Mother Laura Adorkor Kofi: The Female Marcus Garvey 205
    *Vibert White Jr.*

14. Barbecuing the Diaspora: Jerked Pig and Roast Hog in the Writings of Zora Neale Hurston 221
    *Andrew Warnes*

15. Ade Rossman’s *Zora Neale Hurston Series*: Living Africa under the Florida Sun 236
    *Robin Poynor*

**PART IV. CONNECTING ACROSS THE CARIBBEAN**

16. Abakuá Communities in Florida: Members of the Cuban Brotherhood in Exile 249
    *Ivor L. Miller*

17. Crowning the Orisha: A Lucumi Art in South Florida 276
    *Joseph M. Murphy*

18. The Spirit(s) of African Religion in Miami 301
    *Terry Rey*
PART V. (RE)MAKING AFRICA IN FLORIDA

19. Carver Baba Onabamiero Ogunleye and the Sacred Space of the Ifalola Compound 315
   Robin Poynor and Ade Ofunniyin

20. Three Iyawos: A Transatlantic Òrìṣà Initiation 332
   Ade Ofunniyin

21. The Sacred Space of Ola Olu: A Neo-Yoruba Site near Crescent City, Florida 345
   Robin Poynor

22. Igbo Masquerades in the Sunshine State 365
   Amanda B. Carlson

23. African Attractions: Florida Tourism Gone Wild 381
   Amanda B. Carlson

Bibliography 409
List of Contributors 437
Index 441