Contents

List of Figures    vii
List of Tables    x

Introduction    1
    Dennis B. Blanton and Julia A. King
1. The Climate Factor in Late Prehistoric and Post-Contact Human Affairs    6
    Dennis B. Blanton
2. Reconnecting the Contact Period and Late Prehistory: Household and Community Dynamics in the James River Basin    22
    Martin D. Gallivan
3. Analytical Scale and Archaeological Perspectives on the Contact Era in the Northern Neck of Virginia    47
    Michael J. Klein and Douglas W. Sanford
4. The Chesapeake Hinterlands: Contact-Period Archaeology in the Upper Potomac Valley    74
    Robert D. Wall
5. “The Country here is very thick of Indian Towns and Plantations…”: Tuscarora Settlement Patterns as Revealed by the Contentnea Creek Survey    98
    John E. Byrd and Charles L. Heath
6. Exchange and Violence at Ajacan, Roanoke, and Jamestown  126
   Seth W. Mallios

7. Evolutionary Archaeology and the Contact Period: A Case Study from Virginia and North Carolina  149
   Clifford Boyd

   Heather A. Lapham

9. Did the Chesapeake English Have a Contact Period?  193
   Julia A. King and Edward E. Chaney

10. Last Refuge: Tribal Preserves in Eastern Virginia  222
    Martha W. McCartney

11. The Colonoware Question and the Indian Bowl Trade in Colonial Somerset County, Maryland  244
    Thomas E. Davidson

12. “The Foundacion of All Other Greate Works”: The Strange Career of the 1634 Middle Plantation Palisade  265
    Philip Levy

References Cited  289
Contributors  341
Index  343