

Contents

List of Figures ix

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1

1. “To Be Called a Free Colored Man in the States Is Synonymous with What We Here Term Slavery”: Transformative Mobility and Liberian Travels through the United States 23
2. “All Those Things Desirable for a Map to Show”: Space, Cartography, and Control in Colonial Liberia 75
3. “Nearly All Have Natives as Helps in Their Families, and This Is as It Should Be”: The “Civilizing” Mission of Unfree Labor 113
4. “They Would Dearly Learn What It Was to Fight White Men”: Whitening through Violence in Liberia 153
5. “Your Views Cross the Atlantic”: Black and White Responses to Settler Activism 195

Afterword 223

Notes 227

Bibliography 267

Index 277